SOS/PG.Belgium, Education Department
Attendance Sheet

PMT Peshawar in Nangarhar
Dated: 15 June 1992

No.	Name	F/Name	15,06 92		16,06 92		17,06 92		18,06 92		20,06 92		21,06 92		22,06 92		23,06 92		24,06 92		25,06 92		27,06 92		28,06 92		29,06 92		30,06 92		01,06 92	
1	S.Hamid	A.Hamid	√	√	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
2	Fazil Rabi	Mohammad K	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
3	A.Halim	A.Hakim	√	√	X	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
4	Shah Sawar	Firoze	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
5	M.Sarwar	Wali M.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
6	M. Maeen	Rahim G.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
7	Khan Zadah	M.Miran	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
8	M.Nadir	Qalander	√	√	√	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
9	Ahmad Jan	M. Jan	X	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
10	S.Omer	Daud G.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
11	Muhibullah	Habib Rahman	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
12	Fazil M.	M.Rahim	X	X	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√
13	Ramazan	A.Ghfoor	X	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
14	Nasurllah	Adullah	X	X	√	√	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
15	Sarfiraz	Faqir M.	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
16	Sayda Jan	A.Mohd	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
17	M.Mukhtar		X	X	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
18	M.Wali	Gul M.	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
19	Nawaz Khan	Abshah	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
20	M. Hassan		X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√

(A) REF.: PMTFW01

LIST OF ALLOWANCE FOR THE PARTICIPANTS OF
PMT PESHAWAR SEMINAR IN JALALABAD RS. 60 PER DAY

No.	Name	F/Name	Camps	School	Allo-wance	Signature
1	S.Hamid	A.Hamid			780	
2	Fazil Rabi	M.Mukhtar			900	
3	A.Halim	A.Hakim			780	
4	Shah Sawar	Piroze			900	
5	M.Sarwar	Wali M.			900	
6	M.Moeen	Rahim Gul			900	
7	Khan Zadah	M.Miran			900	
8	M.Nadir	Qalandar			900	
9	Ahmad Jan	M. Jan			780	
10	S.Omer	Dawood G.			900	
11	Muhibullah	Habib Rahma			900	
12	Fazil M.	M.Rahim			780	
13	Ramazan	A.Ghafoor			780	
14	Nasrullah	Abdullah			780	
15	Sarfiraz	Faqir M.			720	
16	S.Jan	Abdul M.			780	
17	M.Mukhtar	A.Rahman			720	
18	M.Wali	Gul M.			840	
19	Nawaz Khan	Dil Bab			720	
20	M.Hossain	M.Sharif			840	
	TOTAL				16500	

(B) REF:-PMTFW02

LIST OF ALLOWANCE FOR THE PARTICIPANTS OF
PMT PESHAWAR SEMINAR IN JALALABAD RS. 60 PER DAY

No.	Name	F/Name	Camps	School	Allo-wance	Signature
1	S.Faqir	S.Ghafoor			900	
2	M.Hassan	Aziz Khan			900	
3	Khan M.	Khair M.			900	
4	Shir Agha	Mia Noor			900	
5	Zalmai	Jan M.			900	
6	Fazil Rabi	Rahim Dad			900	
7	Ghawsudin	G.Sadiq			840	
8	Assadullah	Aminullah			900	
9	Nokat	Lal Sayed			900	
10	M.Hashim	M.Gul			900	
11	M.Safar	Baba Khan			900	
12	M.Ali	Jan M.			900	
13	S.Mustafa	S.Ahmad			780	
14	Nadir	A.Rahman			780	
15	G.Sarwar	Omara Khan	Dropout			
16	M.Wali	M.Alim			720	
17	M.Wahab	A.Hanan			720	
18	Shah Zadah	Yar M.			720	
19	Muli Zari	Abshah			780	
20	Mir Rahman	S.Rahman			720	
	Total B				15960	
	Total A				16500	
	Grand Total				32460	

Solidarite Afghanistan
SOS/PG*BELGIUM
Education Department

Report of the seminar for 40 teachers in Jalalabad the capital of Nangarhar province in Afghanistan By Peshawar P.M.T June 15 - July 1, 1992

According to our previous reports as first step to extend the activities of this organization inside Afghanistan where urgently needed we did a survey in Nangarhar province in September, 1991. At that time Afghanistan was not free and we had to work in areas under Mujahideen control and contact the local shora and commanders. In our survey we foundout that the primary school teachers inside Afghanistan were very weak. We promised the related authorities that we would try to arrange training seminars for their teachers when it is possible for the organization.

Based on that information, when we were making our yearly work plan for the years 1992-1993 starting from May, 1992, we planned the first seminar by this organization inside Afghanistan in Nangarhar province. The date for the seminar was assigned to be during the month of June, 1992.

As everybody knows on April 27, 1992 the communist regime was over trown and Afghanistan was free and became an Islamic state. Because of this change the organization changed the channel of work from local shora to the established government in Nangarhar province.

The delegates of the organization went to the provincial governor office in Jalalabad and presented to them the letters of the SAB/SOS/PG.Belgium. In the letter it was explained what SAB has done in the refugees camps for Afghans since 1984 and what the organization wanted to do inside Afghanistan in the field of teachers training. Also the objectives of SAB helping Afghans were discussed. The authorities were informed about the survey this organization had done in Khogiani district of Nangarhar. We told them our plan of a seminar for the teachers either in Khogiani or some where else in the province. The governor and the director of education of the province were of the view that the seminar be held in Jalalabad the capital of the province, because of the mines in the districts. We accepted their proposal and assigned June 15, 1992 for the opening of the seminar.

When Peshawar P.M.T was informed about the date and place of the seminar, the team started to collect, arrange, and pack the printed materials, teaching aid materials, and stationeries needed in the seminar and purchased by the administration.

On June 14, 1992 P-P.M.T left Peshawar for Jalalabad and arrived the same day and informed the department of education about their arrival. The recruited teachers for the seminar were to be present on June 15, 1992 the opening day of the seminar. Since people were uncertain about the training on the one hand the changes of government and problem of transportation on the other hand 22 teachers were present during the opening ceremony.

The seminar started as planned on June 15, 1992 by the recitation of holi-Quran by G.Sadiq. After the recitation since it was the first training inside Afghanistan Amir M. Ahmadi pedagogic director of the SAB gave the participants enough information about the objective of the SAB, the activities in the refugees camps since 1984, the contents of the training, and the SAB willingness to extend training activities inside Afghanistan. After Ahmadi the dupty director of education of the province welcomed SAB to Jalalabad and thanked the organization for the extension of the teachers training activities inside Afghanistan. On behave of the education authorities he promised all kind of possible cooperation for the success of the seminar and future trainings.

After this opening ceremony according to pre-seminar evaluation the teachers were grouped into A and B. The teaching and teaching aid materials with the stationeries needed in the seminar distributed to the teachers. On June 16 and 17, 1992 all the 40 teachers came to the seminar and regular training started based on the prepared time table and attendance sheet. This way Solidarite Afghanistan SOS/PG*BELGIUM department of education became able and successed to start its training programme for the first time inside Afghanistan.

The seminar was in the morning in one of the girls school behind the department of education building. The classes were from 7:00 a.m up to 11:20 p.m, 6 periods of 40 minuets each. After each 3 periods there was a tea break, during which they were given cups of tea by the organization.

The seminar was given by the following P.M.T supervisors:

1. Haji Sadulah who was teaching the general methodology and the preparation and using of teaching aid materials.

2. M.Sadiq who was teaching child psychology and the teaching methods of Islamiat and social studies.

3. G.Sadiq who was teaching educational evaluation and the teaching methods of mathematics.

4. M. Aman who was teaching educational psychology and the teaching methods of language.

The process of the seminar included three steps. The first step was thearitical when the P.M.T supervisors tried hard to present to the teachers as much professional information as possible, because the teachers inside Afghanistan are weaker than teachers in the refugees camps. The second step in the seminar was to use those professional information practically by the trainers with active participation of the trainees. When the trainers of SAB finally became convinced that the trainees were in the position that can use the training practically they were asked one by one to prepare a lesson from the primary school subjects. Each trainees had to give a model lesson under the guidance of the trainers. The trainers were helping them in:

- Preparation of a lesson plan.
- Choosing the best method of teaching.
- Preparing teaching aid materials for each subject from local materials and materials provided by SAB.
- Implementing the lesson properly.
- Evaluating the students achievements and lesson.

The process of the seminar till the and were normal without any problem eventhough we were somewhere after 14 years of war and destruction.

Toward the end of the seminar each teacher was able to prepare yearly, monthly and daily lesson plan for his related subject. Also each teacher from the materials provided by SAB prepared a set of teaching aid materials for the subjects of Islamiat mathematics, social studies, and language. Those materials were taken to the schools for future use.

I (Ahmadi) as director of the pedagogic side monitored the process of the seminar and discuss with my colleagues some of the shortcoming of the teachers. though the teachers were weak but one could see great improvement in their teaching shills. Also the director of education of the province observed the classes with his dupty and was satisfied of the training given to the teachers. They appreciated the materials of the seminar and the way they were presented.

On the last day of the seminar a summative evaluation of the seminar was done by the P.M.T supervisor the result of which was according to our expectation. The materials provided for after training by SAB were distributed. Also the daily allowances of the trainees were distributed.

On July 1, 1992 at 10:00 A.M Afghanistan time the graduation ceremony of the seminar was held in the same school where the seminar was in process.

The ceremony started with the recitation of Holi-Quran by Mulawi Zer Gul one of the participants of the seminar. After the recitation Amir M. Ahmadi told the audience that SAB/SOS/PG*BELGIUM like other organization has been helping the Afghan people since 1984 in Pakistan, but now started to help them in their own country. The teaching materials were prepared by the Afghan experts according to the needs of Afghan teachers and spirit of Islam Ahmadi said. The organization would continue such training inside Afghanistan to up grade the teaching skills of the teachers Ahmadi stated. Ahmadi asked the teachers to use the training in educating the Afghan children to fulfill the objective of SAB. After Ahmadi the director of education of Nangarhar Mr. Arif spoke about the importance of such training and thanked SAB for the assistance. Next to speak was the chancellor of Nangarhar university Mr. malang who stated information about the importance of education, the role of the teachers in education characters of good teachers, professional teachers, and the role of the teachers in the society. Another important official who talked in the ceremony was Mohammad Sadiq Pacha stressing the importance of such seminars.

At this stage the certificates were given by Amir M. Ahmadi and others. Present at the ceremony were SAB staff, Nangarhar high ranking officials and the trainees. Finally the prayer was read by Mulawi Hashmi for peace in Afghanistan and all over the world. The refreshments were served at the end to the participants of the ceremony.

This was the summary of the seminar, by this organization for the first time inside Afghanistan which successfully finished and we were able to offer another 39 trained teachers to Afghan people.

With best regard

Amir M. Ahmadi
Pedagogic Director

Note: Materials distribution lists, timetable, attendance lists, and the lists of allowance are annexed.

SOLIDRATE AFGHANISTAN SOS/PG*BELGIUM
EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT

TIME TABLE FOR THE JALALABAD SEMINAR 1992 — Ref.: PPMMK01

TIME: 4:35-5:10

No	Day	G.	I Subject	I Teacher	II Subject	II Teacher	III Subject	III Teacher		IV Subject	IV Teacher	V Subject	V Teacher	VI Subject	VI Teacher
1	SAT	A	Child psy	Mosaleh	Adult psy	Mosaleh	Pashtu	Yosif		Method	Hadi	Evalution	Musa	T.A material	Ahdi
		B	Psy	Yosif	Psy	Yosif	T.A material	Hadi	T	Math	Musa	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Evalution	Musa
2	SUN	A	T.A material	Hadi	Child Psy	Mosaleh	Method	Hadi	E	Method	Hadi	Math	Musa	Math	Musa
		B	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Psy	Yosif	Islamiat	Mosaleh	A	Math	Musa	Method	Hadi	Method	Musa
3	MON	A	Pashtu	Yosif	Mushto	Yosif	Method	Hadi		Method	Hadi	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Islamiat	Mosaleh
		B	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Math	Musa	B	Math	Musa	Pashtu	Yosif	Pashtu	Yosif
4	TUS	A	Evalution	Musa	Psy	Yosif	Psy	Yosif	R	Child Psy	Mosaleh	Adult psy	Mosaleh	T.A material	Hadi
		B	T.A material	Hadi	Child Psy	Mosaleh	Adult Psy	Mosaleh	E	Psy	Yosif	Psy	Yosif	Evalution	Musa
5	WED	A	Psy	Yosif	Psy	Yosif	Math	Musa	A	Math	Musa	Islamiat	Mosaleh	Islamiat	Mosaleh
		B	Child Psy	Yosif	Adult Psy	Yosif	Method	Hadi	K	Method	Hadi	Pashtu	Yosif	Pashtu	Yosif
6	THU	A	Math	Musa	T.A material	Hadi	Evalution	Musa		Pashtu	Yosif	Evalution	Musa	Pashtu	Yosif
		B	Method	Hadi	Evalution	Musa	T.A material	Hadi		Evalution	Musa	T.A material	Hadi	Math	Musa

SOLIDRATE AFGHANISTAN SOS/PG*BELGIUM
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

List of materials given for the participants
In Nangarhar Seminar in June 15, 1992

Group (A) **Ref:-PPMTWK02**

No	Name	F/Name	Pen-cil	Ball pen	Mar-ker	Rul-er	Cha-rt	Note book	Cutt-er	Geo. Box	Col. pen-cil	Rub-er	File	Shar penr	Tick Cha-rt	Fal-alin board	W&AF map	Temp mar-ker	Signature
1	S.Hamid		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
2	Fazil Rabi		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
3	A.Halim		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
4	Shah Sawar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
5	M.Sarwar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
6	M.Maeen		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
7	Khan Zadah		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
8	M.Nadir		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
9	A.Jan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
10	S.Omer		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
11	Muhibullah		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
12	Fazil M.		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
13	Ramazan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
14	Nasrullah		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
15	Sarferaz		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
16	Saida Jan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
17	M.Mukhtar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
18	M.Wali		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
19	Nawaz Khan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
20	M.Hassan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	

SOLIDRATE AFGHANISTAN SOS/PG*BELGIUM
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

List of materials given for the participants
In Nangarhar Seminar in June 15, 1992

Group (B)

Ref:-PPMTWK02

Name	F/Name	Pen-cil	Ball pen	Mar-ker	Rul-er	Cha-rt	Note book	Cutt-er	Geo. Box	Col. pen-cil	Rub-er	File	Shar penr	Tick Cha-rt	Fal-alin board	W&AF map	Temp mar-ker	Signature
S.Faqir		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Hassan		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Khan M.		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Shir Agha		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Zalmai		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Fazil Rabi		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Ghawsudin		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Assadullah		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Nokar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Hashim		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Salar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Ali		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
S.Mustafa		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Nadir		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Shah Zasdah		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Wali		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
M.Wahab		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Ghulam Sawar		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Zari Gul		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	
Mir Rahman		1	2	12	2	20	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	7	1	2	1	

REF.: PMTWF03

SOS/PG.Belgium, Education Department
Attendance Sheet

PMT Peshawar in Nangarhar
Dated: 15 June 1992

No.	Name	F/Name	15,06 92		16,06 92		17,06 92		18,06 92		20,06 92		21,06 92		22,06 92		23,06 92		24,06 92		25,06 92		27,06 92		28,06 92		29,06 92		30,06 92		01,06 92	
1	S.Faqir	S.Ghafoor	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
2	M.Hasen	Aziz Khan	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
3	Khan M.	Khair M.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
4	Shair Agha	Noor Shah	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
5	Zalmai	Jan M.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
6	Fazel Rabi	Rahim Dad	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
7	Ghawsudin	G.Sadiq	√	√	√	√	√	√	X	X	√	√	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
8	Asadullah	Aminullah	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
9	Nokar	Lal S.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
10	M.Hashim	M.Gul	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
11	M.Safar	Baba Khan	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
12	M.Ali	Jan M.	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
13	S.Mustafa	S.Ahmad	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
14	Nadir	A.Rahman	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
15	Gulam Sawar		X	X	X	X	√	√	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16	M.Walin Shah	M.Alim	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
17	M.Wahab	A.Hanan	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
18	Shah Zadah	Yar M.	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
19	Zar Gul	Abshah	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
20	Mir Rahman	S.Rahman	X	X	X	X	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√